

Appendix B
Elements of Studies that Concluded No support for FC

Study	Evidence for blind message passing	Facilitator-Typer pairs Known	Practice/Extended Trials	Task – word finding variables	Visual/Auditory Blinders or Distractor Condition
Wheeler et al 1993	One instance for category of object	Yes	No	Picture Stimulus to Typed response	Yes/Yes
Eberlin et al 1993	One trial credited for “APPXYZ”	No	No	Typing Word/Personal Interview	Yes/Yes
Regal et al 1994	One to two participants above chance	Yes	No	Asked to type color, shape or number for an object	No
Simon et al 1994	4/7 participants typed activity unknown to facilitator	Yes	No	Engaged in Activity; Returned to classroom	No
Vasquez 1995	No	Yes	No	Object to Typed Response	Yes
Bebko et al 1996	No	No	No	Picture to Typed Response	Yes/Yes
Bomba 1996	No	No	No	Personal Interview/EOWPVTR	Yes Headphones

Elements of Studies that Concluded Some support for FC

Study	Evidence for blind message passing	Facilitator-Typer pairs Known	Practice/Extended Trials	Task – word finding variables	Visual/Auditory Blinders or Distractor Condition
IDRP 1989	1/3 with Format #1 Yes 3/3 format #2	Yes	No	Picture to Word Format #1 Seen object Format #2	Format #1 Yes Format #2 No
Calulator et al 1992	Yes 4/6	Yes	No	Auditory To Picture/Word PPVT-R	Yes – Headphones
Vazquez 1994	Yes	Yes	No	Picture to Typed Word and Description of Video Watched	No – facilitator looked away
Cardinal et al 1996	Yes	Yes	Yes	Word Card to typed response	No - Facilitator out of room
Sheehan & Matuouzzi 1996	Minimal passing of information above chance for Task #1; Many instances of blind information passing	Yes	No/Yes	Two tasks – Task 1 Picture stimulus to typed response Task 2 Unknown message passing in videoed/diaried Communication Logs	No
Weiss et al 1996 One subject	Yes for 2/3 trials	Yes	No.	Auditory and Visual presentation of 3 Stories	No - Facilitator out of room